Table 53. Institutional, Research, Experimental, and American Indian Reservation Farms: 2012 and 2007

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2012	2007	Characteristics	2012	2007
Farms	51 67,705 1,328	44 51,701 1,175	Market value of agricultural products sold (see text) - Con. Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops\$1,000 Livestock, poultry, and their products\$1,000	8,322 9,543	3,804 6,500
Estimated value of land and buildings\$1,000 Average per farm	201,890 3,958,622 2,982	119,665 2,719,657 2,315	Total farm production expenses\$1,000 Average per farmdollars	14,448 283,288	11,650 264,776
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	21,673	14,049	Government payments received farms \$1,000 Average per farm dollars	8 144 17,974	6 109 18,121
Land in farms according to use:	20	07	Income from farm-related sources (see text)farms \$1,000	11 1,368	9 50
Total cropland farms acres Harvested cropland farms	38 18,188 33	37 16,082 37	Average per farmdollars Tenure of operator:	124,326	5,550
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text)farms	15,996 5	10,170	Full owners Part owners Tenants	43 7 1	35 5 4
Other croplandfarms	524 16	1,614 18	Farms by North American Industry Classification System:	_	
Total woodlandfarms acres	1,668 18 12,596	4,298 14 6,442	Oilseed and grain farming (1111) Vegetable and melon farming (1112) Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	7 3 1 2	4
Woodland pasturedfarms acres	6 2,086	4 118	Other crop farming (1119)	13	5
Woodland not pastured	16 10,510	14 6,324	Tobacco farming (11191) Cotton farming (11192) Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other	-	-
and woodland pastured (see text)	28 18,563	21 24,765	crop farming (11193,11194,11199) Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	13 8	5 11
ponds, roads, wasteland, etc	40 18,358	35 4,412	Cattle feedlots (112112)	4	4
Irrigated landfarms acres	12 1,725	13 743	Hog and pig farming (1122) Poultry and egg production (1123)	2	1
Market value of agricultural products sold (see text)	17,865	10,304	Sheep and goat farming (1124) Animal aquaculture and other animal	6	i -
Average per farm dollars	350,291	234,174	production (1125,1129)	6	7

Table 54. Organic Agriculture: 2012

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]			
Item	2012	Item	2012
VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES		PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS FOR FARMS WITH CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANIC PRODUCTION - Con.	
Total organic product sales (see text)	27 2,445	Place of residence: On farm operated	26
Average per farmdollars	90,565	Not on farm operated	5
By value of sales: \$1 to \$4,999	13	Days worked off farm: None	5
\$1,000 \$5,000 to \$9,999	16 7 (D)	Any 1 to 49 days 50 to 99 days	26 6 3
\$10,000 to \$24,999 farms \$1,000 \$25,000 to \$49,999 farms	(D) 3	100 to 199 days	1 16
\$1,000 \$50,000 or more	78 3	Years on present farm: 2 years or less	-
\$1,000 TYPE OF PRODUCTION (SEE TEXT)	2,292	3 or 4 years 5 to 9 years 10 years or more	7 12 12
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production farms	15	Average years on present farm	12
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification farms Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program	16	Age group: Under 25 years 25 to 34 years	-
organic production	14	35 to 44 years	4 5
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS FOR FARMS WITH CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANIC PRODUCTION		50 to 54 years	10 2
Sex of operator: Male Emple	22 9	60 to 64 years 65 to 69 years 70 years and over	7 2
Female		Average age	54.1
Farming Other	18 13		